

**First Professional BAMS (Part I) Degree Supplementary Examinations,
March 2014**

PADARTHAVIJNANAM PAPER – II

Time: 3 Hours

Total marks:100

• **Answer All Questions**

Essay**(2x10=20)**

1. Define and explain the term परीक्षा (Parīkṣā) and which are the four Parīkṣās of Āraka. Enumerate the प्रमाणानि (Pramāṇāni) according to different schools of philosophy. Which are the Pramāṇās in Āyurvēda. (3+2+3+2=10)
2. Explain the definition of प्रत्यक्षप्रमाणम् (Pratyakṣapramāṇa) according to Tarkasamgraha and give the names of इन्द्रियार्थसन्निकर्षाः (Indriyārthasannikarṣa) (3+2+3+2=10)

Brief Discription**(12x5=60)**

3. Define and explain आप्तोपदेशः (Āptōpadēśaḥ) according to Āraka
4. Describe स्वार्थानुमानम् (Swarthānumānam).
5. लिङ्गं त्रिविधम् ("Liṅgam trividham") – Explain.
6. Discuss the प्रत्यक्षबाधकाः (Pratyakṣa bādhakāḥ).
7. Define and explain the terms प्रमा, प्रमाणम्, प्रमेयम् (Prama, Pramāṇam, and Pramēyam).
8. Describe स्मृतिकारणानि (Smṛtikāraṇāni).
9. Explain वाक्यार्थज्ञानहेतुः (Vākyārthajñāna hētuḥ).
10. Explain the term वाक्यम्, पदम्, शक्तिः (Vākyam, Padam, and śakti).
11. Define and classify शब्दः (śabdaḥ) according to Āraka
12. Explain the necessity of other pramāṇānas in addition to Pratyakṣam.
13. Give the etymological meaning of the word इन्द्रियम् (Indriyam) and enumerate the classification of Indriyam.
14. Explain स्मृतिकारणानि (smrtikaranani).

Short Answers**(10x2=20)**

15. List the names of हेत्वाभासाः (Hētvābhāsāḥ).
16. Explain व्याप्तिः (Vyāptiḥ).
17. Enumerate the पञ्चपञ्चकम् (Pañcapañcakam).
18. Explain the परमाणुवादः (Paramāṇuvādaḥ).
19. Enumerate the तत्त्वानि (tatvāni) of Sāṅkhyā.
20. तन्त्रयुक्तिः (Tantrayukti).
21. Parts of पञ्चावयववाक्यम् (Pañcāvayavavākyam).
22. List the three types of कारणम् (Kāraṇam) with examples.
23. Define युक्तिप्रमाणम् (Yukti pramāṇam).
24. Enumerate the शब्दवृत्तिः (śabda vṛttiḥ).
